

## 章末問題 4-B-1 について

$\mathbb{R}^3$  の部分空間

$$W_1 := \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix} \mid x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 0 \right\}, \quad W_2 := \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix} \mid x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 = 0 \right\}$$

を考える (実際に部分空間になることは各自確認).

$$\begin{aligned} (1) \quad \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix} \in W_1 &\iff x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 0 \iff \begin{cases} x_1 = s \\ x_2 = t \\ x_3 = s + t \end{cases} \quad (s, t \in \mathbb{R}) \\ &\iff \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} s \\ 0 \\ s \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ t \\ t \end{pmatrix} = s \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + t \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad (s, t \in \mathbb{R}) \\ \therefore W_1 &= \text{sp} \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \right\} \quad \text{で} \quad \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}}_{1 \text{ 次独立}} \quad \text{より} \quad \dim W_1 = 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (2) \quad \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix} \in W_2 &\iff x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 = 0 \iff \begin{cases} x_1 = s \\ x_2 = t \\ x_3 = -s + 2t \end{cases} \quad (s, t \in \mathbb{R}) \\ &\iff \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} s \\ 0 \\ -s \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ t \\ 2t \end{pmatrix} = s \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} + t \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad (s, t \in \mathbb{R}) \\ \therefore W_2 &= \text{sp} \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} \right\} \quad \text{で} \quad \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}}_{1 \text{ 次独立}} \quad \text{より} \quad \dim W_2 = 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (3) \quad \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix} \in W_1 \cap W_2 &\iff \begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 0 \\ x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 = 0 \end{cases} \iff \begin{cases} x_1 = t \\ x_2 = 2t \\ x_3 = 3t \end{cases} \quad (t \in \mathbb{R}) \\ &\iff \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} t \\ 2t \\ 3t \end{pmatrix} = t \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \quad (t \in \mathbb{R}) \\ \therefore W_1 \cap W_2 &= \text{sp} \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \right\} \quad \text{で} \quad \dim(W_1 \cap W_2) = 1 \end{aligned}$$

(4)  $W_1 + W_2 = \text{sp} \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} \right\}$  であるが,

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{R_3-R_1} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{R_3-R_2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{-\frac{1}{2}R_3} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{2} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\xrightarrow{R_1-R_3} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{2} \end{pmatrix}$$

より  $\underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}}_{1 \text{ 次独立}} \quad \text{で} \quad \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} - \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$

$$\therefore W_1 + W_2 = \text{sp} \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} \right\} \quad \text{で} \quad \dim(W_1 + W_2) = 3$$

以上により

$$\dim(W_1 + W_2) = \dim W_1 + \dim W_2 - \dim(W_1 \cap W_2)$$

が成り立つ.

(4) において

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{R_3-R_1} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{R_3-R_2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{R_2-R_3} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{より } \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}}_{1 \text{ 次独立}} \quad \text{で} \quad \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} - 2 \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\therefore W_1 + W_2 = \text{sp} \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} \right\} \quad \text{で} \quad \dim(W_1 + W_2) = 3$$

でもよい.